Consonants

```
d - dog
           filled
f - fat
           phone, cough, calf
          ghost, guest
g - get
h - hot
           who
j - jug
          gem, giraffe, gym, exaggerate
          cat, duck, chord, quick, acclaim
k - kit
           thumb, autumn
m - mat
           know, gnaw
n - not
           her, turn, first, word, dollar, heard, write, rhyme
r - rat
          cent, city, cymbal, horse, scene, listen
s - set
           Thomas, jumped, eight
t - tan
           have, of
v - van
w - walk
          whale, quick, choir
           opinion, hallelujah
y - yes
           amaze, rose, bends, scissors, xylophone
Z - Z00
Vowels
â - at
           plaid, laugh
ê - elf
           bread, bury, friend, said, many, their
î - it
           gym, England, women, busy, build, sieve
```

ô - on ball, honest the, won, enough, flood, love, extra û - up

ā - day rain, vein, bake, they, steak, apron, where

tree, meat, chief, happy, monkey, Pete, phoenix, people ē - be

ī - hi my, tie, bike, type, find, rye, aisle, island

boat, bow, robe, gold, ghost, bolt, sew, though ō - qo

ū - tube grew, glue, boot, stupid, soup, who, shoe, feud

Single Sounds (Digraphs)

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sh - shut
            (air) chef, addition, ocean, sure, special
sh - vision
            (sound)
th - three (air)
th - the
            (sound)
ch - chop future, question
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Double Sounds (Diphthongs)

cloud ow - cow qu - quick oy - toy coin aw - saw haul, cough ew-few music

```
at (â), many (ê), ball (ô), extra (û),
                                                        not (n), autumn (~)
a
                                                   n
     bake (\bar{a}), apron (\bar{a})
                                                                                 Letters \rightarrow Sounds
     aesthetic (ê)
ae
                                                        on (\hat{o}), who (\bar{u}), go (\bar{o}), robe (\bar{o}),
                                                   0
     rain (ā), plaid (â), said (ê), aisle (ī)
ai
                                                        love (û), won (û), women (î)
     dollar (r), star (â-r)
ar
                                                        boat (ō), roar (ô)
                                                   oa
     laugh (â), taught (ô), haul (aw),
au
                                                        shoe (ū), phoenix (ē)
                                                   90
     gauge (ā)
                                                        coin (oy), choir (wī)
                                                   oi
     saw (aw), draw (ô)
aw
                                                        flood (û), boot (ū), brooch (ō)
                                                   00
     day (ā)
ay
                                                        word (r), corn (o-r)
                                                   or
     bat (b), thumb (~)
b
                                                        cough (aw), enough (û), through (ū),
                                                   ou
     cat (c), cent (s), city (s), cymbal (s)
C
                                                        though (ō), cloud (ow)
     acclaim (c)
CC
                                                        cow (ow), bow (ō)
                                                   ow
     ocean (sh air)
ce
                                                        toy (oy)
                                                   oy
     chop (ch), chord (c), chef (sh)
ch
                                                        pet (p), psychology (~),
                                                   p
     special (sh air)
ci
                                                        pneumonia (~)
ck
     duck (k)
                                                        phone (f)
                                                   ph
d
     dog (d)
                                                   qu
                                                        quick (k-w)
     elf (ê), Pete (ē), be (ē), the (û),
                                                   r
                                                        rat (r)
     horse (~), rye (~), England (î),
                                                   S
                                                        set (s), bends (z),
     where (ā)
                                                        rose (z) , scissors (z), island (~)
     bread (ê), steak (ā), meat (ē)
ea
                                                        conscience (sh air)
                                                   SC
eau beauty (ū), chateau (ō)
                                                   sh
                                                        shoot (sh air)
     filled (d), jumped (t), landed (ê-d)
ed
                                                   si
                                                        vision (sh sound)
     tree (ē)
ee
                                                        sure (sh air)
                                                   su
     vein (ā), height (ī), heifer (ê)
ei
                                                   †
                                                        tan (t), listen (~)
     people (ē), leopard (ê)
eo
                                                        righteous (ch)
                                                   te
     her (r)
er
                                                   th
                                                        three (th air), the (th sound),
     croquet (ā)
et
                                                        Thomas (†)
     feud (ū)
eu
                                                        addition (sh air), question (ch)
                                                   ti
     sew (ō), grew (ū), few (ew)
ew
                                                        future (ch)
                                                   tu
     monkey (\bar{e}), they (\bar{a})
ey
                                                        up (û), tube (ū), stupid (ū),
                                                   u
f
     fat (f), of (v)
                                                        music (ew), busy (î)
     get (g), gem (j), giraffe (j),
9
                                                        glue (ū)
                                                   ue
     gym (j), exaggerate (j), gnaw (~)
                                                        fruit (ū), build (~)
                                                   ui
     cough (f), ghost (g), eight (~)
gh
                                                        turn (r), bury (êr)
                                                   ur
     guest (g)
gu
                                                        van (v)
                                                   ٧
h
     hot (h), rhyme (~), honest (~)
                                                        walk (w), write (~)
                                                   W
     it (î), opinion (y), bike (ī), find (ī)
İ
                                                        who (h), whale (w)
                                                   wh
     friend (ê), chief (ē), tie (ī)
ie
                                                        xylophone (z)
                                                   X
     high (ī)
igh
                                                        yes (y), happy (ē), gym (î), cry (ī),
                                                   Y
ir
     first (r)
                                                        dye (\bar{1}), type (\bar{1})
     jug (j), hallelujah (y)
j
                                                        Z00 (z)
                                                   Z
k
     kite (c), know (~)
     leg (1), calf (~)
mat (m)
```

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m